

## Gandhi's Rhetorical Questions in Hind Swaraj: A Study of Function, Structure, and Linguistic Nature in the Gujarati Edition

The lasting impact of Mahatma Gandhi as a communicator throughout the twentieth century is unquestionable. The individual's verbal and written compositions showcase a unique amalgamation of lucidity in conceptualization, meticulousness in implementation, and faultless articulation of their ideas. Scholars have extensively analyzed Gandhi's worldview, with a particular focus on his influential book "Hind Swaraj." However, this essay aims to explore a specific facet of his literary skills, namely, the use of rhetorical questions. This research examines the Gujarati version of "Hind Swaraj" by Mahatma Gandhi, with a particular focus on the contextual background, textual content, and linguistic characteristics of Gandhi's rhetorical inquiries. The paper conducts a thorough analysis to explore the roles and patterns of these questions in the Gujarati language, offering unique insights into the rhetorical methods adopted by the Mahatma.

Mahatma Gandhi, a very significant individual in the twentieth century, had not only political and spiritual leadership qualities but also demonstrated exceptional skills in communication. The author's body of work, including both spoken and written forms, has had a lasting impact on global society. Renowned for their lucidity of concepts, meticulous implementation, and expert articulation of philosophical and political ideologies, his works have garnered significant recognition. Academics have conducted a thorough analysis of his contributions, with a particular focus on his work "Hind Swaraj," in order to comprehend the philosophy he advocated. However, within the intricate fabric of his written works, this essay focuses its attention on a particular literary technique - rhetorical interrogations.

The focus of this research is on the Gujarati version of "Hind Swaraj," in which we analyze Gandhi's use of rhetorical questions as a means of communication. The study technique includes a comprehensive analysis of the text, whereby instances of rhetorical questions are identified, and their contextual backdrop is provided. The structure and linguistic characteristics of these issues are examined within the context of the Gujarati language.

The examination of rhetorical inquiries within the Gujarati version of "Hind Swaraj" sheds light on their importance within Gandhi's strategic approach to communication. These inquiries fulfill several purposes, including capturing the reader's attention, questioning established notions, and fostering the development of analytical thought. In terms of structure, it is common for Gandhi to use a recurring pattern whereby he introduces a statement or proposition and then poses an incisive inquiry. This discussion elicits the reader's inclination towards contemplation on the thing under consideration, hence fostering a more profound investigation of the subject. From a linguistic perspective, the Gujarati language assumes a crucial role in enhancing the efficacy of these rhetorical inquiries, facilitating Gandhi's ability to establish a meaningful connection with his audience.

The use of rhetorical questions by Gandhi in the Gujarati translation of "Hind Swaraj" serves to highlight his exceptional aptitude in using literary strategies to communicate his thoughts and foster intellectual involvement among readers effectively. The inquiries mentioned above are not only ornamental elements of expression but rather essential components of the individual's communicative approach, fostering the exchange of ideas and introspection. The linguistic characteristics of Gujarati, characterized by its distinct features and subtleties, significantly contribute to the rhetorical effectiveness of these inquiries.

In summary, this research offers a thorough examination of Gandhi's use of rhetorical inquiries inside the Gujarati version of "Hind Swaraj." This statement emphasizes the many roles and patterns of these inquiries while also drawing attention to the linguistic characteristics that contribute to their efficacy. The comprehension of the rhetorical tactics used by Mahatma Gandhi contributes to the augmentation of our admiration for his methods of communication and their ongoing significance within the domain of rhetoric and persuasion.